

3,200 B.C.

Ferit Dynasty

3200 B.C.

First writing: Sumerians  
keep records in cuneiform  
symbols on clay tablets

3200 BC

First wheeled vehicle in Europe;  
models found in Hungary

3200 B.C.

circles of megalithic standing  
stones, principally in the British  
Isles and northwest France

c 3200 BC

Sumerians divided the day into six watchs (three in day and three in the night).

Babylonians divided the day into 12 equal periods.

Probably the Egyptians first reckoned 24 hours / day to mark their priestly ceremonies.

3,200 BC

5300 yr

2000

CT imaging was used 3200  
on the 5,200 yr old remains of  
a man found frozen in 1991 in  
a glacier in the Italian Alps

It picked up what simple X-ray did  
not — an arrowhead in the  
Ice man's body that possibly  
killed him.

3200 BC

Introduction of Comb - stamped  
pottery to Flanders

3200 BC

Maize first cultivated in  
South America

3200 B.C.

Mesopotamia invented  
cuneiform writing

hundreds of thousands of  
clay tablets in VR.

c 3200 BC

In Egypt, began writing  
in Hieroglyphics

C 3200 B.C.

Impressions made in damp  
clay with a wedge-shaped  
reed stylus initially recorded  
lists and administrative  
accountings

Cuneiform spread from SUMER  
to other Middle Eastern cultures

3,207 B.C.

Major drought took place  
in Africa  
(Ice Core from Kilimanjaro)

3200-2800 BC Minoan Chronology

Early Minoan (3200-2800 BC)  
(Chronology of J.L. Codé).

3200 BC

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Egyptian merchant trading  
ships start to ply the  
Mediterranean

3,200-2,980 BC modern reckoning

1st Dynasty in Egypt  
NEW/NEVES /NAR-MER/ NARMER

c. 3200 BC

### Old Empire in Egypt

Menes founded 1st dynasty. He made  
Memphis capital & changed course  
of Nile so capital would be on the river

3200BC

## HIEROGLYPHICS

Ancient Egyptian writing developed,  
c 3200 BC

700BC - Adopted Achaemenid script.

C 3200 - 2980 BC

## 2nd DYNASTY

Perhaps a family of Northern origin

Hotep-sekhemui

Raneb Kakau

Neneter

Perenmaat

Peribsen

Senedi

Neferka-ra

Neferka-sokari

House

3200 BC - 2360 BC

Sumerian Civilization  
Mesopotamia  
City - Ur, Nippur.

3200 BC

Recently (1995) Hieroglyphic writings have been traced back to 3200 BC., making ancient Egyptian one of the world's first written languages

C 3200 BC

Babylonians developed a year  
of 360 days, then divided it  
into 12 lunar months

of 30 days each (natl Rev 3/1990)

Babylonian astronomers knew  
the true number of days in a year,  
but kept it at 360 because their  
Priests disliked the number 360  
possessed magical properties

3200 BC

A gift without equal, writing appeared in MESOPOTAMIA (c. 3200 BC) From simple depictions of commodities, such as those on a tablet in the Iraq Museum, the system evolved to include the abstract symbols of CUNEIFORM. This in turn opened the door to written history and other scholarship, such as

business necessary to do <sup>the</sup> work

3200 BC

URUK, Sumerian town

The symbols are as realistic as a sketch of a bird, as abstract as a crossed circle (representing a sheep). Writing has certainly appeared, although not as yet the richness of a real, written language. Accountants tend to be frugal

C 3200 B.C.

1912 Dates. J-BK

Egypt

A canal was cut at ASYUT  
by THETY I, and irrigation  
was installed

In Egypt the importance of the inundation led to the concept that the beginning of the year was linked to it.

The year became thought of as beginning of the year associated to the Nile. The year, with the lower month immediately after the Nile began to rise.

3200 BC

Timescale

Start of the First Dynasty (Egypt.)

3200 BC

ARAMAIC language

3200 BC

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Horse domesticated in south Russia

3200 BC

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Egyptian merchant trading  
ships start to ply the Mediterranean

c 3200 BC

Ancient Egyptian writing  
developed  
Adapted to demotic script  
c 700 BC

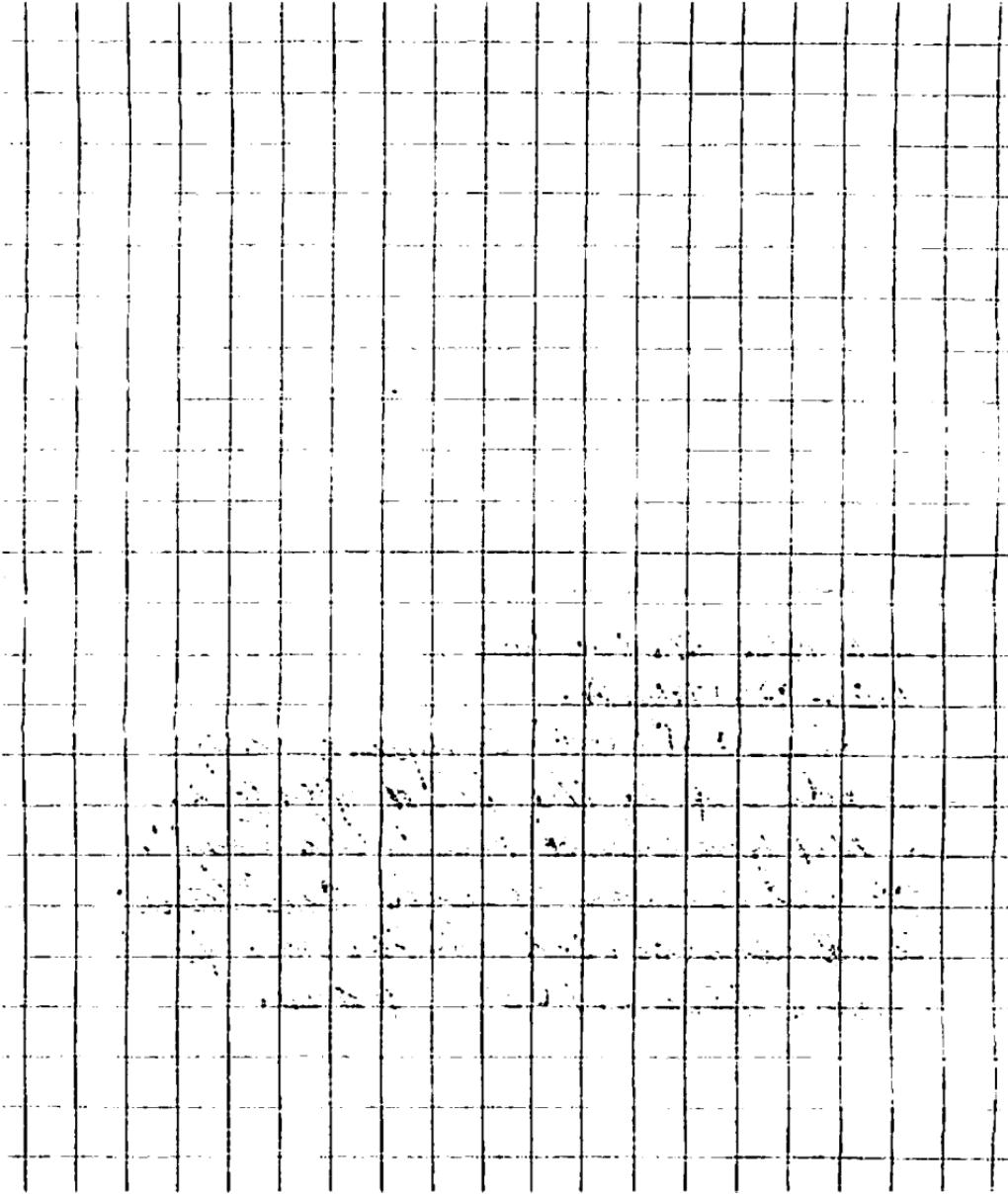
c. 3200 → 3000 BC

Rise of Sumerian City States.

3200 BC -> 1800 BC

MESOPOTAMIA.

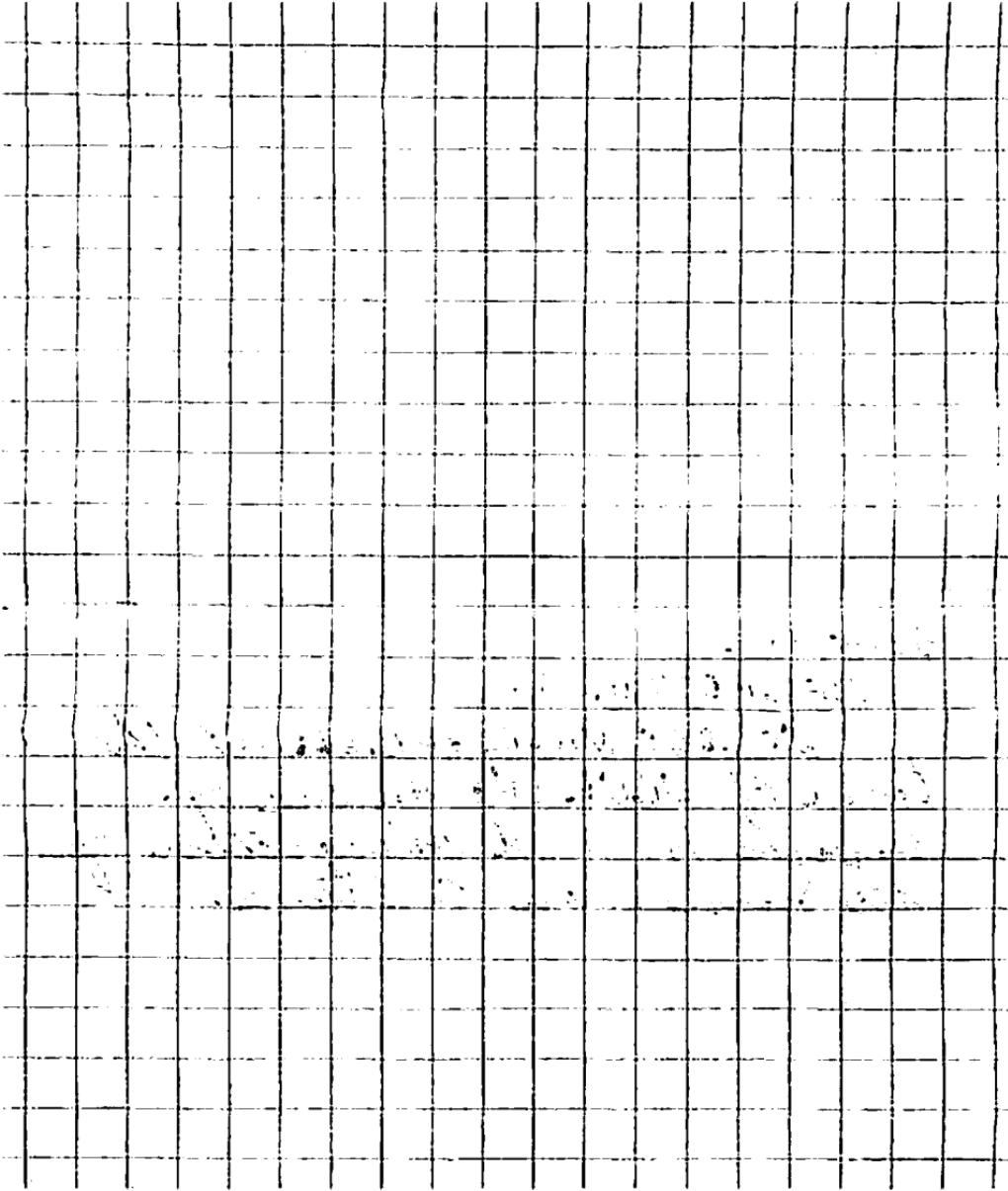
The SUMERIAN Empire was made up of the first people of the Ancient Middle East. It had a very high culture and remained in power for more than 1000 years.



3200 BC

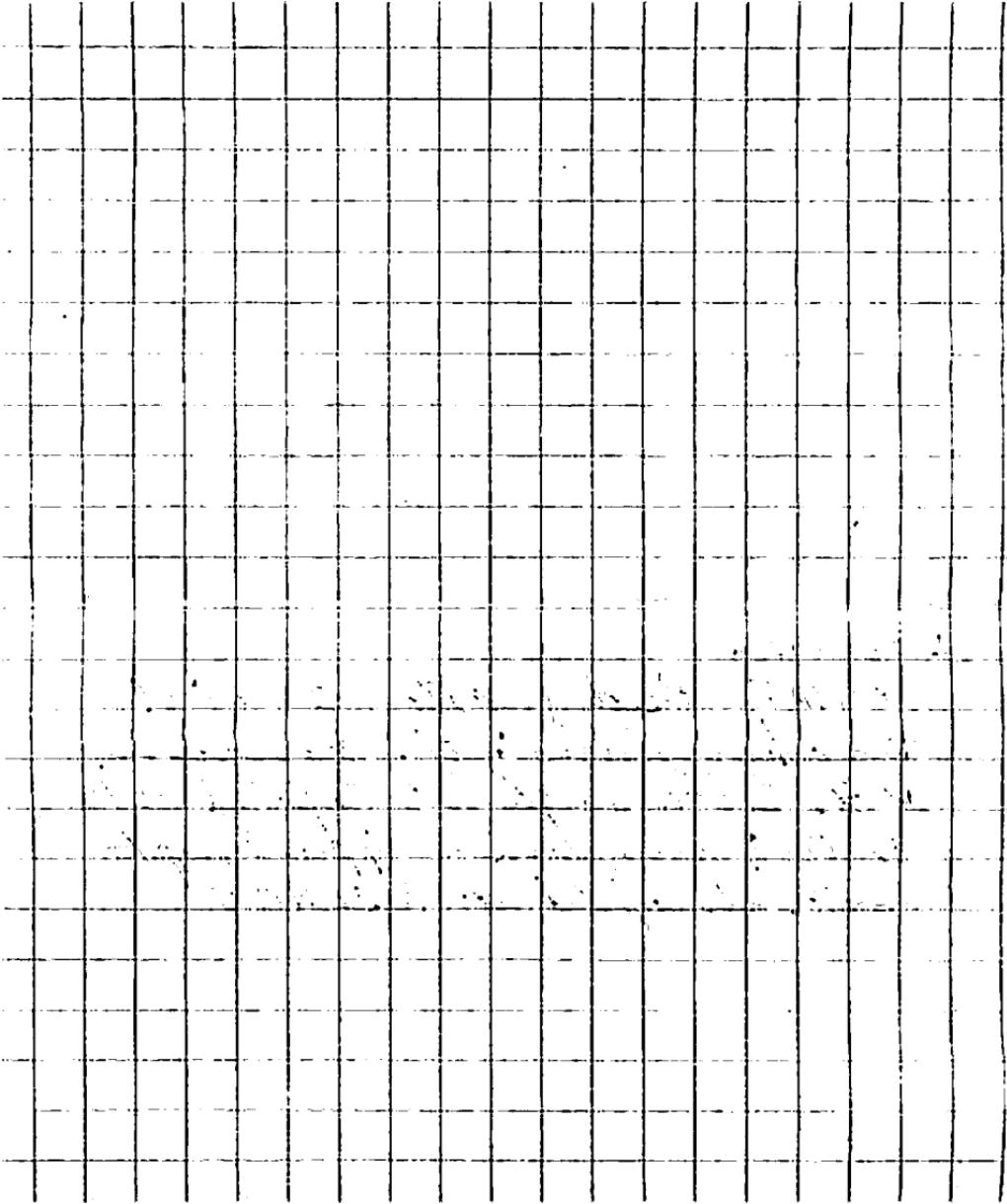
MESOPOTAMIA

JEMDET NASR PERIOD: at the  
time of URUK IV. An era of  
expansion and irradiation of  
the Sumerian Culture.



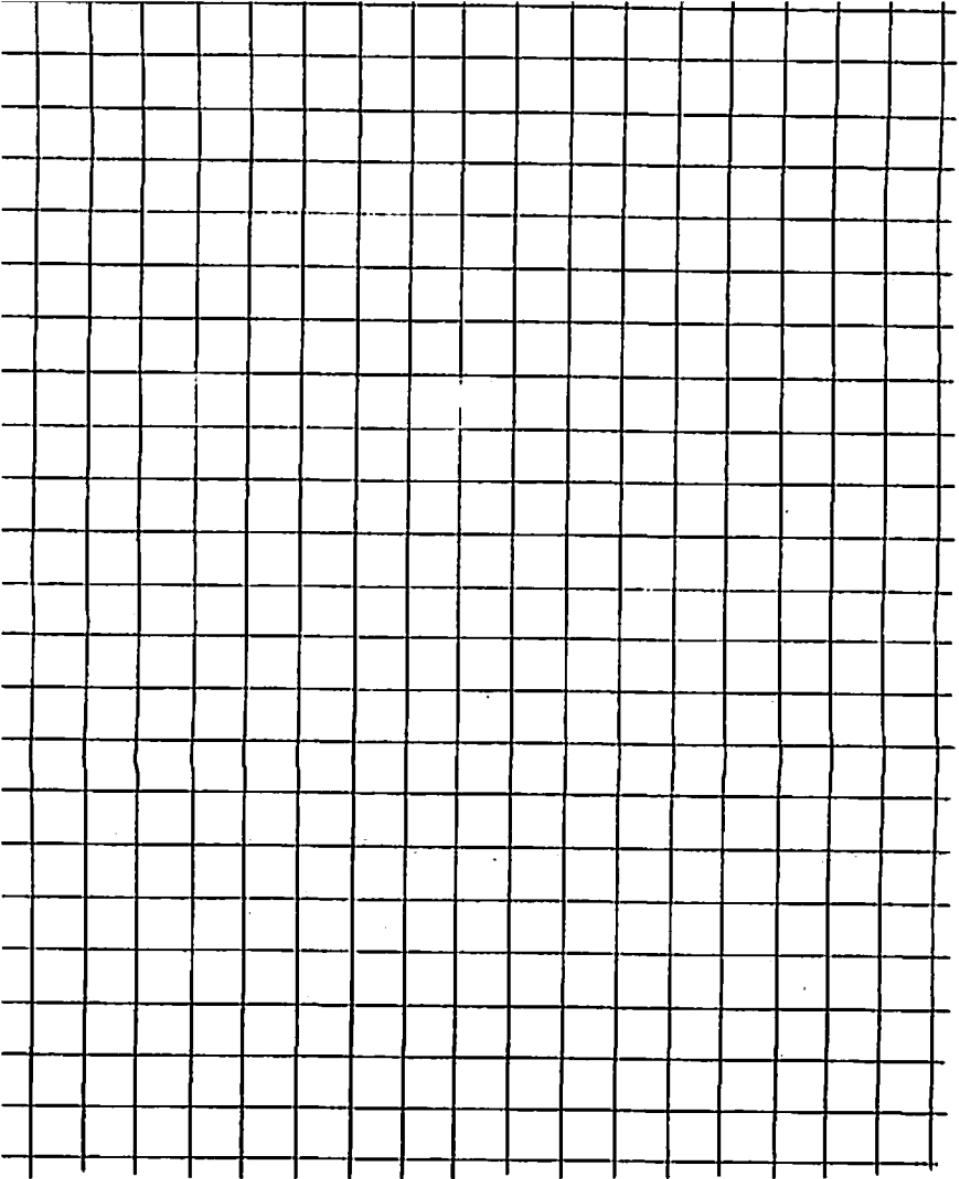
c 3200 BC

EGYPT Predynastic period  
two Kingdoms: the Kingdom  
of the Delta with its capital at  
Buto; Kingdom of Upper Egypt  
with its capital at NEKHEM



AUG. 12, 3114 B.C.

Virtually all dates in the  
Mayan calendar were counted  
from a single starting point  
equatable to our own  
Aug. 12, 3114 B.C.



3200 B.C.

The first Early Dynasty of Egypt  
is dated 3200 B.C.

5200 yrs ago (3200 BC)

One man ruled most of Egypt by  
5200 yrs ago (3200 BC) and Mesopotamian  
cities also fell under the sway of warrior  
kings.

5,200 yrs ago (3,200 BC)

Semitic-tongued farmers, entering Europe, they diffused among the line gardeners and hacked down the forests to make new fields for their plows.

By 5,200 yrs ago (3,200 BC), ox-drawn plows were scratching soil all the way from Britain to the Arabian-Persian Gulf. The plow united cultivation and herding in a system of mixed farming very different from the earlier

grazing, but well suited to western Asia and Europe where grazing land often interferes with the best arable land. The Semites looked to their deserts while some of the Semites walked into Africa, where they overthrew the inhabitants of the Nile Valley, applying Semitic grammar on an indigenous vocabulary to create the Ancient Egyptian language.

c 3200 - 2200 BC

Memphis was capital of the  
Old Ancient Egypt -

3200 B.C. Wilder

Dynasty of Ak SHAKRI Samsuia

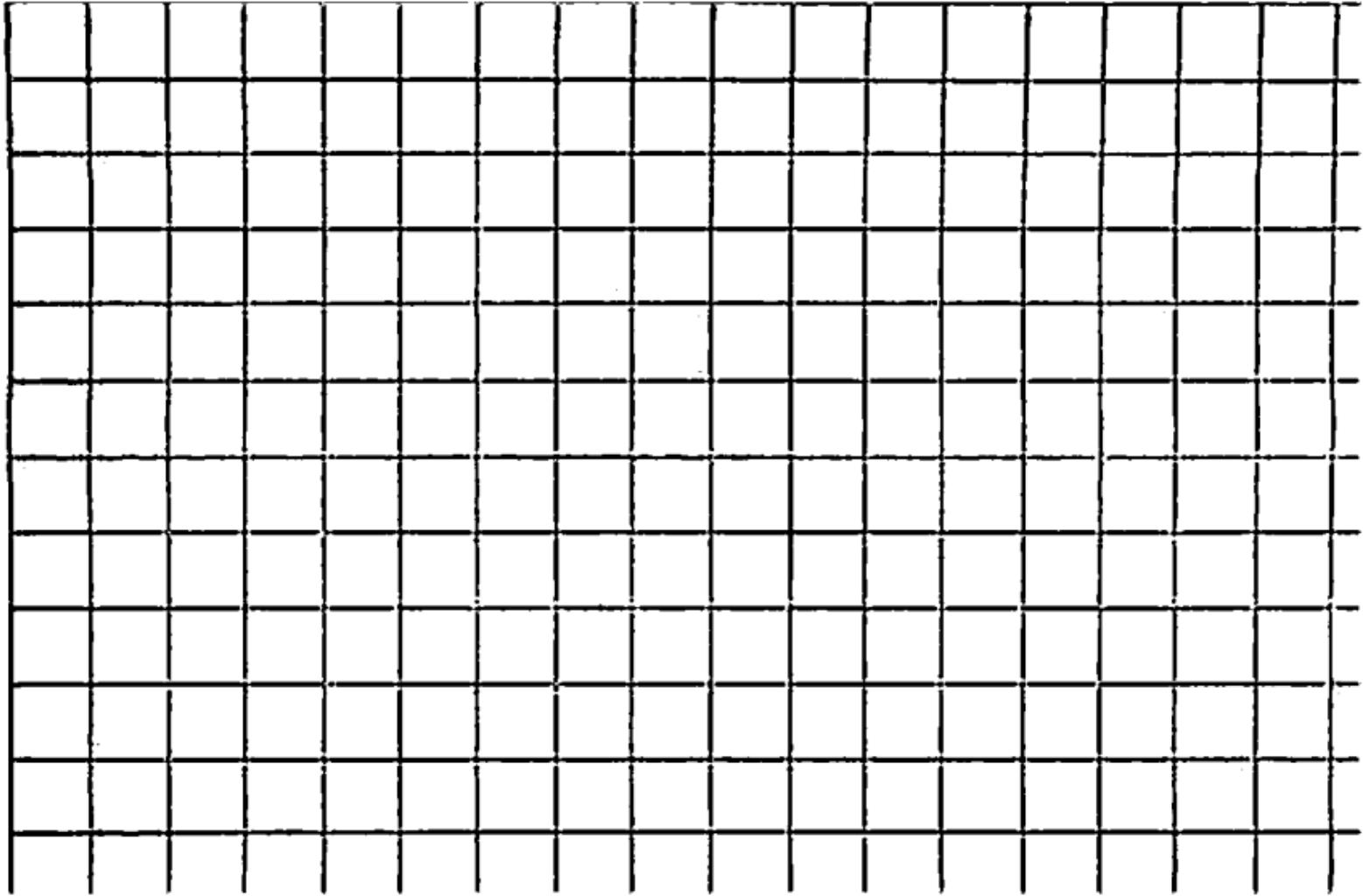
3200 BC

First Civilization in Babylonian Area  
MESOPOTAMIA.

They invented writing, first  
as pictograms - simplified pictures -  
and gradually as signs which evolved  
into letters

3200BC

The Egyptians exploited copper mines on the Sinai peninsula, and produced thousands of tons of copper during the predynastic period (about 3200 BC).



3150 → 3050 BC

Dynasty '0'

'Scorpion'

Wore white crown

Menes (may have been MENES)  
↳ Wore both crowns

c 3150 B.C.

Irrigation invented  
Nile River - Upper Egypt.

C 3150 BC

Irrigation was done at the  
Nile River, Upper Egypt.

3130 BC

Warden

The first real person in known history is not a conqueror or a king but an artist and a scientist - IMHOTEP, physician, architect and chief adviser of King ZOSER.

He planned the Step-Pyramid of SAKKARA

3114 BC

Duncan:Cal

Current Mayan Great  
Cycle begins.

3114 BC

The Mayans, for some unknown reason took the yr 3114 BC as the starting date for computing astronomical events and the passage of time.

They developed the most accurate calendar in the world. They had 365-day yr divided into 18 months of 20 days each.

plus a 5-day period called VAZEEH.

3114 BC.

Mayan Calendar begins  
It was a linear progression  
divided into 400 yr cycles  
called baktuns

Aug 13, 3113 BC

The zero date of Mayan  
chronology has been set  
at Aug 13, 3113 BC

See 3373 BC

See 3641 BC

11 AUGUST 3113 BC

The MAYA traced creation all the  
way back to 11 Aug 3113 BC

3110-2665 BC

Protodynastic Period      Egypt  
Dynasties 1 & 2

Richard A. Parker

3110-2665 BC

Egypt

Protodynastic

Dynasties 1-2.

3110 BC

About the 1st Dynasty:

Egyptians appear to have begun with a lunar calendar. Adoption of month as a unit in calendar. Place it beyond doubt.

At very early date, Egyptians began to observe the heliacal rising of the "Dog" star SOTHIS (Sirius), noticed it corresponded closely with rising of the Nile. They chose this for 1st day of year, and took the period between two such

• *principles of psychology*  
one of your own with you  
now up to date and a good  
and practical one you are  
to give a new & better idea

3102 B.C

Some Hindus begin their calendar from 3102 B.C., the beginning of Kali Yuga time cycle.

3102 B.C

Hindu

Chronologist

The Kaliyuga era is now used for civil purposes.

Its epoch is reckoned from 3102 B.C. The date 1980 A.D. marks the 5082d yr of the era.

Feb 18, 3102 BC

Duncan: Cal

Henida

the epoch of KALI YUGA is reckoned from Feb 18, 3102 BC. It was used in 4th cen AD.

The year 1960 AD marks the 5062d yr of the era.

3102 B.C.

Hindus count from 3102 B.C.,  
the beginning of the KALI YUGA  
time cycle.

3101 BC

The Hindus employing cycles  
of 60 yrs. assume four ages, three  
of which elapsed before the  
beginning of the present age  
called Kali-yug, 3101 BC

Various eras dating  
from different reigns or events  
are used in different parts of India.